Extracted from NAA: A13685, DIO180 PART 1

NOTES ON EAST TIMOR

1. [redacted]

2. [redacted]

3. DILLI

The total town people of Dilli is 30,000. 20,000 of them have now registered themselves for passage to Portugal. Others are with the Fretelin in the mountains so that in fact the real town people of Dilli numbers only a couple of thousands not counting the Indonesian soldiers.

4. POLITICAL SITUATION

- All villages and towns in East Timor are occupied by the Indonesian military forces. Beyond the villages and towns there is no mainland. And the safety is not guarented because of the Fretilin raids.

- The total population of villages and towns occupied by the Indonesian forces amounts to 150,000 people. Taking the total population of East Timor of 650,000 people into consideration it means that 500,000 people is not under their control.

- Land communication has been disrupted. The only means of transportation is helicopter or sea route.

- About the territory : 80% of the territory is not under direct control of the Indonesian military forces.

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5. DEAD TOLL

According to report, 60,000 people had been killed during the war. We found this figure rather high, because it means 10% of the total population of East Timor. But when I asked [redacted] in Dilli they replied that according to their estimate the figure of people killed may reach to 100,000.

6. POLITICAL PARTIES

As Dilli sees it :

± 25% are members of Fretelin. (But the top leaders who are the real Communist are only 20 - 30 in numbers. They all came from the Lisbon University in Portugal).

± 40.50 % are U.D.T. (Democratic Party)

± 20.25 % are Apodeti.

When the Fretelin came into force the UDT and Apodeti joined together for integration with Indonesia. The Fretelin was at that time an independent party although most of their leaders are Communists. Later it become real Communist.

7. INTEGRATION

- The desire to integrate with Indonesia is beginning to cool off because of bad experience with the occupying forces. (stealing, robbery, burning houses, violating girls etc.).

- An example :
5000 people welcome the Indonesian troops in Amaru (Demonstration for integration). Now there are only 1000 people in Amaru, others joined the Fretelin in the mountains.

- If this is an exceptional case, then it will be not so bad, but if this is a symptom of the real situation, than it is very bad.

8. REHABILITATION

- At present it is very difficult to start rehabilitation program because the people we intended to help are still in the mountains.

- A teacher school might be an important subject but there are no pupils or only a very few.

- [redacted]

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9. THE GOVERNMENT

- The East Timor government is without any authority. It is only a puppet government for the military commander.

- The new Governor promised to build a big new mosque for the few Moslem in Dilli. Before the war their number was about 300. Now there a lot of Moslem soldiers.

10. THE FRETILIN

It appeared that the Fretelin has changed it tactic to win the people. They treated the people well now and do not offend them in their believe. They tried to keep their discipline high. The Fretelin soldiers are cultivating land now and make gardens.
Some comments heard in passing :

- " In the Fretelin there are Communists, but among the Indonesian troops there are more Communists " -

- " There are good people in the Indonesian troops, but many of them are bad soldiers " -

- " If there should be held a real referendum people will choose Fretelin " -

11. WEAPON

- It is rumoured that Indonesia will start using napalm , because they can not win the war otherwise.

- Last week Indonesia ordered Stalin organ to back their purpose.

12. THE FRETILIN STRATEGY

They evade frontal attack or engagement with the Indonesian troops, or raid village where there are Indonesian troops. They employ guerilla war pattern. When they are out on raid for food and material they often sent mothers with children first, followed by older people then young villagers and at the rear the Fretelin, as much as six or ten. The Fretelin keep watch while the villagers steal and rob.

The Fretelin has access to the sea on the south coast, facing Australia. It is rumoured that they get supply (man and material) from Australia.

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13. DOMESTIC REFUGEES

The domestic refugees are farmers from the border region in Timor Indonesia. They fled their home because of the frequent Fretelin raids. They lost their houses and gardens and live in a very poor shelters. The help the Indonesia given to them is poorly managed.
has

14. ACTION FOR HELP

- The Indonesian government helps with thousand tons of rice.
- The East Timor refugees received dish money Rp.100.- per person per day. But the help for the domestic refugees is far from satisfying with ... wages.

15. [redacted]

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